**Interview Questions:**

1. How long have you served as a Dissertation Chair for online Doctoral students?

2. Do you have any other academic roles, in addition to being a Dissertation Chair for online Doctoral students?

3. As a dissertation chair, how did you understand your job description prior to the COVID-19 pandemic?

4. Dissertation Chairs and universities typically offer specific academic and emotional supports for Doctoral students. What types of supports do you and your university typically provide for online Doctoral students in normal times?

5. Have you observed changes in students during COVID-19 with regard to the support they require, if so how??

6. Have you found students’ productivity has decreased, increased, or stayed the same during the pandemic? Please share any thoughts you have on your answer.

7. Have you had more or less synchronous contact via phone, web meeting, emails, or other methods during the pandemic?

8. What specific challenges have your Doctoral students faced during COVID-19?

9. Have you added any new ideas or strategies to help your online Doctoral students with these challenges during COVID-19?

10. What has gone especially well for any of your Doctoral students during COVID-19?

11. Has anything changed in your relationships with your online Doctoral students during COVID-19, compared to normal times?

12. What else have you noticed in general about online Doctoral students during COVID-19?

13. Would you like to add anything else about your experiences and interactions with your online Doctoral students during COVID-19?